

**EU-27 CEREALS' AREA AND PRODUCTION FOR HARVEST 2024 AND FORECASTS  
HARVEST 2025**

| Area (1,000 ha)<br>Yield (t/ha)<br>Production (1,000 t) |            | Cereals EU-27<br>Céréales UE-27 |                   |               |                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|
|                                                         |            | Harvest 24                      | Harvest 25        | variation y/y | 1.000,0         |
| <b>Common Wheat</b>                                     | area       | 20.205,0                        | 21.195,7          | 4,9%          | 990,7           |
| <b>Blé tendre</b>                                       | yield      | 5,6                             | 5,8               | 4,5%          | 0,3             |
|                                                         | production | 112.554,0                       | 123.395,3         | 9,6%          | 10.841,3        |
| <b>Durum Wheat</b>                                      | area       | 2.081,2                         | 2.132,3           | 2,5%          | 51,1            |
| <b>Blé dur</b>                                          | yield      | 3,5                             | 2,3               | -33,7%        | -1,2            |
|                                                         | production | 7.290,6                         | 4.956,0           | -32,0%        | -2.334,7        |
| <b>Total Wheat</b>                                      | area       | <b>22.286,17</b>                | <b>23.327,96</b>  | <b>4,7%</b>   | <b>1.041,8</b>  |
| <b>Total blé</b>                                        | yield      | <b>5,38</b>                     | <b>5,50</b>       | <b>2,3%</b>   | <b>0,1</b>      |
|                                                         | production | <b>119.844,63</b>               | <b>128.351,31</b> | <b>7,1%</b>   | <b>8.506,7</b>  |
| <b>Barley</b>                                           | area       | 10.299,0                        | 10.227,7          | -0,7%         | -71,3           |
| <b>Orge</b>                                             | yield      | 4,8                             | 5,3               | 9,9%          | 0,5             |
|                                                         | production | 49.556,0                        | 54.092,8          | 9,2%          | 4.536,8         |
| <b>Maize grain</b>                                      | area       | 8.815,0                         | 8.549,7           | -3,0%         | -265,3          |
| <b>Maïs</b>                                             | yield      | 6,8                             | 7,3               | 7,9%          | 0,5             |
|                                                         | production | 59.834,0                        | 62.621,7          | 4,7%          | 2.787,7         |
| <b>Rye</b>                                              | area       | 1.703,0                         | 1.786,2           | 4,9%          | 83,2            |
| <b>Seigle</b>                                           | yield      | 4,2                             | 4,1               | -2,0%         | -0,1            |
|                                                         | production | 7.081,0                         | 7.279,0           | 2,8%          | 198,0           |
| <b>Oats</b>                                             | area       | 2.505,0                         | 2.559,2           | 2,2%          | 54,2            |
| <b>Avoine</b>                                           | yield      | 3,1                             | 3,2               | 4,2%          | 0,1             |
|                                                         | production | 7.755,0                         | 8.252,0           | 6,4%          | 497,0           |
| <b>Triticale</b>                                        | area       | 2.362,0                         | 2.515,2           | 6,5%          | 153,2           |
| <b>Triticale</b>                                        | yield      | 4,3                             | 4,3               | 0,9%          | 0,0             |
|                                                         | production | 10.124,5                        | 10.876,6          | 7,4%          | 752,1           |
| <b>Sorghum</b>                                          | area       | 228,0                           | 157,0             | -31,1%        | -71,0           |
| <b>Sorgho</b>                                           | yield      | 4,6                             | 5,3               | 16,3%         | 0,7             |
|                                                         | production | 1.040,0                         | 832,6             | -19,9%        | -207,4          |
| <b>Others</b>                                           | area       | 817,0                           | 967,6             | 18,4%         | 150,6           |
| <b>Autres</b>                                           | yield      | 2,7                             | 3,0               | 12,1%         | 0,3             |
|                                                         | production | 2.182,0                         | 2.896,5           | 32,7%         | 714,5           |
| <b>Total Coarse Grain</b>                               | area       | <b>26729,00</b>                 | <b>26762,57</b>   | <b>0,1%</b>   | <b>33,6</b>     |
| <b>Total autres</b>                                     | yield      | <b>5,15</b>                     | <b>5,49</b>       | <b>6,6%</b>   | <b>0,3</b>      |
| <b>céréales</b>                                         | production | <b>137572,50</b>                | <b>146851,07</b>  | <b>6,7%</b>   | <b>9.278,6</b>  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                            | area       | <b>49015,17</b>                 | <b>50090,53</b>   | <b>2,2%</b>   | <b>1.075,4</b>  |
|                                                         | yield      | <b>5,25</b>                     | <b>5,49</b>       | <b>4,6%</b>   | <b>0,2</b>      |
|                                                         | production | <b>257417,13</b>                | <b>275202,38</b>  | <b>6,9%</b>   | <b>17.785,2</b> |

**EU-14 CEREALS' AREA AND PRODUCTION FOR HARVEST 2024 AND FORECASTS FOR  
HARVEST 2025**

| Area (1,000 ha)<br>Yield (t/ha)<br>Production (1,000 t) |            | Cereals EU-14<br>Céréales UE-14 |                  |               |                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
|                                                         |            | Harvest 24                      | Harvest 25       | Variation y/y | 1.000,0         |
| <b>Common Wheat</b>                                     | area       | 10.855,0                        | 11.713,5         | 7,9%          | 858,5           |
| <b>Blé tendre</b>                                       | yield      | 5,9                             | 6,6              | 12,6%         | 0,7             |
|                                                         | production | 63.942,0                        | 77.717,6         | 21,5%         | 13.775,6        |
| <b>Durum Wheat</b>                                      | area       | 1.907,2                         | 1.972,0          | 3,4%          | 64,8            |
| <b>Blé dur</b>                                          | yield      | 3,4                             | 2,1              | -37,0%        | -1,2            |
|                                                         | production | 6.413,6                         | 4.179,3          | -34,8%        | -2.234,3        |
| <b>Total Wheat</b>                                      | area       | <b>12762,17</b>                 | <b>13685,51</b>  | <b>7,2%</b>   | <b>923,3</b>    |
| <b>Total blé</b>                                        | yield      | <b>5,51</b>                     | <b>5,98</b>      | <b>8,6%</b>   | <b>0,5</b>      |
|                                                         | production | <b>70355,63</b>                 | <b>81896,94</b>  | <b>16,4%</b>  | <b>11.541,3</b> |
| <b>Barley</b>                                           | area       | 7.662,0                         | 7.580,3          | -1,1%         | -81,7           |
| <b>Orge</b>                                             | yield      | 4,9                             | 5,5              | 12,0%         | 0,6             |
|                                                         | production | 37.302,0                        | 41.339,2         | 10,8%         | 4.037,2         |
| <b>Maize</b>                                            | area       | 3.345,0                         | 3.266,3          | -2,4%         | -78,7           |
| <b>Mais</b>                                             | yield      | 9,8                             | 9,7              | -0,9%         | -0,1            |
|                                                         | production | 32.847,0                        | 31.796,6         | -3,2%         | -1.050,4        |
| <b>Rye</b>                                              | area       | 870,0                           | 928,7            | 6,8%          | 58,7            |
| <b>Seigle</b>                                           | yield      | 4,8                             | 4,6              | -3,0%         | -0,1            |
|                                                         | production | 4.141,0                         | 4.288,0          | 3,5%          | 147,0           |
| <b>Oats</b>                                             | area       | 1.517,0                         | 1.612,7          | 6,3%          | 95,7            |
| <b>Avoine</b>                                           | yield      | 3,2                             | 3,5              | 8,0%          | 0,3             |
|                                                         | production | 4.870,0                         | 5.590,7          | 14,8%         | 720,7           |
| <b>Triticale</b>                                        | area       | 901,0                           | 991,0            | 10,0%         | 90,0            |
| <b>Triticale</b>                                        | yield      | 4,3                             | 4,7              | 9,5%          | 0,4             |
|                                                         | production | 3.850,0                         | 4.635,5          | 20,4%         | 785,5           |
| <b>Sorghum</b>                                          | area       | 155,0                           | 116,5            | -24,8%        | -38,5           |
| <b>Sorgho</b>                                           | yield      | 4,9                             | 5,7              |               |                 |
|                                                         | production | 757,0                           | 666,4            | -12,0%        | -90,6           |
| <b>Others</b>                                           | area       | 337,0                           | 329,0            |               |                 |
| <b>Autres</b>                                           | yield      | 3,0                             | 3,6              |               |                 |
|                                                         | production | 1.016,0                         | 1.198,0          |               |                 |
| <b>Total Coarse Grain</b>                               | area       | <b>14787,00</b>                 | <b>14824,55</b>  | <b>0,3%</b>   | <b>37,6</b>     |
| <b>Total autres</b>                                     | yield      | <b>5,73</b>                     | <b>6,04</b>      |               |                 |
| <b>céréales</b>                                         | production | <b>84783,00</b>                 | <b>89514,29</b>  | <b>5,6%</b>   | <b>4.731,3</b>  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                            | area       | <b>27549,17</b>                 | <b>28510,07</b>  | <b>3,5%</b>   | <b>960,9</b>    |
|                                                         | yield      | <b>5,63</b>                     | <b>6,01</b>      | <b>6,8%</b>   | <b>0,4</b>      |
|                                                         | production | <b>155138,63</b>                | <b>171411,23</b> | <b>10,5%</b>  | <b>16.272,6</b> |

## EU-13 CEREALS' AREA AND PRODUCTION FOR HARVEST 2024 AND FORECASTS FOR HARVEST 2025

| Area (1,000 ha)<br>Yield (t/ha)<br>Production (1,000 t) |            | Cereals EU-13<br>Céréales UE-13 |                  |               |                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
|                                                         |            | Harvest 24                      | Harvest 25       | Variation y/y | 1.000,0         |
| <b>Common Wheat</b>                                     | area       | 9.350,0                         | 9.482,1          | 1,4%          | 132,1           |
| <b>Blé tendre</b>                                       | yield      | 5,2                             | 4,8              | -7,3%         | 0,4             |
|                                                         | production | 48.612,0                        | 45.677,7         | -6,0%         | -2.934,3        |
| <b>Durum Wheat</b>                                      | area       | 174,0                           | 160,3            | -7,9%         | -13,7           |
| <b>Blé dur</b>                                          | yield      | 5,0                             | 4,8              | -3,9%         | 0,2             |
|                                                         | production | 877,0                           | 776,7            | -11,4%        | -100,4          |
| <b>Total Wheat</b>                                      | area       | <b>9.524,0</b>                  | <b>9.642,5</b>   | <b>1,2%</b>   | <b>118,4</b>    |
| <b>Total blé</b>                                        | yield      | <b>5,2</b>                      | <b>4,8</b>       | <b>-7,3%</b>  | <b>0,4</b>      |
|                                                         | production | <b>49.489,0</b>                 | <b>46.454,4</b>  | <b>-6,1%</b>  | <b>-3.034,6</b> |
| <b>Barley</b>                                           | area       | 2.637,0                         | 2.647,4          | 0,4%          | 10,4            |
| <b>Orge</b>                                             | yield      | 4,6                             | 4,8              | 3,7%          | -0,2            |
|                                                         | production | 12.254,0                        | 12.753,6         | 4,1%          | 499,6           |
| <b>Maize</b>                                            | area       | 5.470,0                         | 5.283,4          | -3,4%         | -186,6          |
| <b>Maïs</b>                                             | yield      | 4,9                             | 5,8              | 0,0%          | 0,9             |
|                                                         | production | 26.987,0                        | 30.825,1         | 14,2%         | 3.838,1         |
| <b>Rye</b>                                              | area       | 833,0                           | 857,4            | 2,9%          | 24,4            |
| <b>Seigle</b>                                           | yield      | 3,5                             | 3,5              | -1,2%         | -0,0            |
|                                                         | production | 2.940,0                         | 2.991,0          | 1,7%          | 51,0            |
| <b>Oats</b>                                             | area       | 988,0                           | 946,5            | -4,2%         | -41,5           |
| <b>Avoine</b>                                           | yield      | 2,9                             | 2,8              | -3,7%         | -0,1            |
|                                                         | production | 2.885,0                         | 2.661,3          | -7,8%         | -223,8          |
| <b>Triticale</b>                                        | area       | 1.461,0                         | 1.524,2          | 4,3%          | 63,2            |
| <b>Triticale</b>                                        | yield      | 4,3                             | 4,1              | -4,7%         | -0,2            |
|                                                         | production | 6.274,5                         | 6.241,1          | -0,5%         | -33,4           |
| <b>Sorghum</b>                                          | area       | 73,0                            | 40,5             | -44,5%        | -32,5           |
| <b>Sorgho</b>                                           | yield      | 3,9                             | 4,1              | 5,9%          | 0,2             |
|                                                         | production | 283,0                           | 166,2            | -41,3%        | -116,8          |
| <b>Others</b>                                           | area       | 480,0                           | 638,7            | 33,1%         | 158,7           |
| <b>Autres</b>                                           | yield      | 2,4                             | 2,7              | 9,5%          | 0,2             |
|                                                         | production | 1.166,0                         | 1.698,5          | 45,7%         | 532,5           |
| <b>Total Coarse Grain</b>                               | area       | <b>11.942,0</b>                 | <b>11.938,0</b>  | <b>0,0%</b>   | <b>-4,0</b>     |
| <b>Total autres</b>                                     | yield      | <b>4,4</b>                      | <b>4,8</b>       | <b>8,7%</b>   | <b>0,4</b>      |
| <b>céréales</b>                                         | production | <b>52.789,5</b>                 | <b>57.336,8</b>  | <b>8,6%</b>   | <b>4.547,3</b>  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                            | area       | <b>21.466,0</b>                 | <b>21.580,5</b>  | <b>0,5%</b>   | <b>114,5</b>    |
|                                                         | yield      | <b>4,8</b>                      | <b>4,8</b>       | <b>0,9%</b>   | <b>0,0</b>      |
|                                                         | production | <b>102.278,5</b>                | <b>103.791,2</b> | <b>1,5%</b>   | <b>1.512,6</b>  |

EU-14 CEREALS AREA AND PRODUCTION FOR HARVEST 2024 AND ESTIMATES FOR HARVEST 2025

| Area (1,000 ha)<br>Yield (100 kg/Ha)<br>Production (1,000 t) |            | Austria    |            | Belgium    |            | Denmark    |            | Finland    |            | France     |            | Germany    |            | Greece     |            | Ireland    |            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                                              |            | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 |
| Common Wheat                                                 | area       | 248,00     | 255,40     | 165,00     | 180,00     | 476,00     | 462,00     | 215,00     | 235,00     | 4218,00    | 4585,00    | 2567,00    | 2844,70    | 89,00      | 89,00      | 48,0       | 59,3       |
|                                                              | yield      | 5,75       | 5,90       | 6,59       | 9,00       | 7,12       | 7,50       | 3,49       | 3,80       | 6,08       | 7,04       | 7,11       | 7,50       | 2,99       | 3,03       | 8,63       | 10,51      |
|                                                              | production | 1427,00    | 1506,90    | 1088,00    | 1620,00    | 3387,00    | 3465,00    | 751,00     | 893,00     | 25640,00   | 32300,00   | 18241,00   | 21302,10   | 266,00     | 269,70     | 414,0      | 623,0      |
| Durum Wheat<br>Blé dur                                       | area       | 26,00      | 26,20      | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 240,00     | 222,00     | 49,00      | 37,40      | 175,00     | 174,20     | 0,00       | 0,00       |
|                                                              | yield      | 5,35       | 5,25       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 5,08       | 5,10       | 5,84       | 5,76       | 3,24       | 3,16       | 0,00       | 0,00       |
|                                                              | production | 139,00     | 137,50     | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 1219,00    | 1132,00    | 286,00     | 215,50     | 567,00     | 550,47     | 0,00       | 0,00       |
| Barley<br>Orge                                               | area       | 126,0      | 122,00     | 48,00      | 45,00      | 571,00     | 601,40     | 322,00     | 314,50     | 1810,00    | 1754,00    | 1660,00    | 1550,00    | 99,00      | 100,00     | 182        | 179,4      |
|                                                              | yield      | 5,7        | 5,4        | 6,1        | 9,0        | 5,6        | 6,1        | 3,6        | 3,7        | 5,4        | 6,3        | 6,4        | 6,5        | 2,6        | 2,9        | 7,5        | 7,9        |
|                                                              | production | 716,0      | 658,80     | 294,00     | 405,00     | 3178,00    | 3640,00    | 1165,00    | 1163,50    | 9859,00    | 11136,00   | 10610,00   | 10112,10   | 261,00     | 290,12     | 1364       | 1416       |
| Winter<br>Hiver                                              | area       |            | 96,50      |            | 45,00      |            | 66,00      |            | 0,00       |            | 1213,00    |            | 1216,00    |            |            |            | 57,2       |
|                                                              | yield      |            | 6,60       |            | 9,00       |            | 7,00       |            | 0,00       |            | 64,60      |            | 7,00       |            |            |            | 9          |
|                                                              | production |            | 636,90     |            | 405,00     |            | 462,00     |            | 0,00       |            | 7837,00    |            | 8448,60    |            |            |            | 515        |
| Spring<br>Printemps                                          | area       |            | 24,60      |            |            |            | 483,00     |            | 314,50     |            | 526,00     |            | 334,00     |            |            |            | 115,27     |
|                                                              | yield      |            | 4,80       |            |            |            | 6,00       |            | 3,70       |            |            |            | 5,00       |            |            |            | 6,75       |
|                                                              | production |            | 118,10     |            |            |            | 2898,00    |            | 1163,50    |            |            |            | 1663,50    |            |            |            | 778        |
| Malting<br>Brassicole                                        | area       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 54,70      |            | 184,80     |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|                                                              | yield      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 3,80       |            | 3,89       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|                                                              | production |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 207,90     |            | 718,00     |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Corn Grain<br>Mais grain                                     | area       | 208,00     | 221,00     | 60,00      | 54,90      | 9,00       | 8,60       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 1599,00    | 1476,00    | 498,00     | 485,50     | 113,00     | 121,21     | 0,00       | 0,00       |
|                                                              | yield      | 9,90       | 10,00      | 12,10      | 10,99      | 7,00       | 5,89       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 9,30       | 9,15       | 10,06      | 9,54       | 9,18       | 10,52      | 0,00       | 0,00       |
|                                                              | production | 2059,00    | 2210,00    | 726,00     | 603,60     | 63,00      | 50,66      | 0,00       | 0,00       | 14875,00   | 13505,00   | 5011,00    | 4629,60    | 1037,00    | 1275,00    | 0,00       | 0,00       |
| Rye<br>Seigle                                                | area       | 32,00      | 27,50      | 1,00       | 0,81       | 112,00     | 108,00     | 16,00      | 3,72       | 29,00      | 31,00      | 526,00     | 529,20     | 8,00       | 6,03       | 0,00       | 3,72       |
|                                                              | yield      | 4,00       | 4,70       | 3,00       | 3,75       | 5,87       | 6,00       | 2,69       | 9,00       | 3,79       | 4,49       | 5,27       | 4,95       | 2,00       | 1,97       | 0,00       | 8,99       |
|                                                              | production | 128,00     | 129,30     | 3,00       | 3,04       | 657,00     | 648,00     | 43,00      | 33,43      | 110,00     | 139,30     | 2774,00    | 2621,20    | 16,00      | 11,90      | 0,00       | 33,43      |
| Oats<br>Avoine                                               | area       | 17,00      | 20,50      | 3,00       | 3,41       | 52,00      | 92,00      | 328,00     | 320,00     | 78,00      | 89,00      | 156,00     | 183,30     | 59,00      | 62,80      | 30,00      | 33,55      |
|                                                              | yield      | 4,00       | 3,90       | 4,67       | 4,55       | 4,94       | 5,00       | 3,68       | 3,80       | 3,95       | 4,09       | 4,47       | 4,27       | 1,25       | 1,17       | 7,87       | 8,00       |
|                                                              | production | 68,00      | 80,00      | 14,00      | 15,50      | 257,00     | 460,00     | 1208,00    | 1216,00    | 308,00     | 363,90     | 697,00     | 782,20     | 74,00      | 73,73      | 236,00     | 268,00     |
| Triticale<br>Triticale                                       | area       | 51,00      | 47,60      | 4,00       | 4,84       | 4,00       | 7,00       | 7,00       | 10,00      | 255,00     | 304,00     | 266,00     | 265,70     | 12,00      | 12,65      | 0,00       | 0,3        |
|                                                              | yield      | 5,04       | 5,50       | 5,00       | 6,31       | 6,00       | 7,00       | 3,43       | 3,60       | 4,32       | 4,84       | 5,68       | 5,75       | 2,25       | 2,59       | 0,00       | 9          |
|                                                              | production | 257,00     | 261,80     | 20,00      | 30,53      | 24,00      | 49,00      | 24,00      | 36,00      | 1101,00    | 1470,40    | 1511,00    | 1527,80    | 27,00      | 32,80      | 0,00       | 2,9        |
| Sorghum<br>Sorgho                                            | area       | 6          | 4,75       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 100,00     | 62,00      | 0,00       | 0,00       | 2,00       | 2,27       | 0,00       | 0,00       |
|                                                              | yield      | 6          | 7,65       | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 4,5        | 5,72       | 0          | 0          | 3,5        | 3,29       | 0          | 0          |
|                                                              | production | 36         | 36,36      | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 450,00     | 354,60     | 0,00       | 0,00       | 7,00       | 7,47       | 0,00       | 0,00       |
| Others<br>Autres                                             | area       | 12,00      | 22,00      | 1,00       | 1,94       | 6,00       | 9,29       | 18,00      | 11,30      | 194,00     | 176,00     | 26,00      | 25,72      | 1,00       | 1,08       | 0,00       | 0,00       |
|                                                              | yield      | 2,75       | 4,50       | 4,00       | 4,18       | 3,00       | 3,28       | 1,33       | 1,79       | 3,18       | 4,04       | 4,46       | 4,24       | 2,00       | 2,22       | 0,00       | 0          |
|                                                              | production | 33,00      | 99,00      | 4,00       | 8,10       | 18,00      | 30,51      | 24,00      | 20,20      | 617,00     | 710,50     | 116,00     | 109,10     | 2,00       | 2,40       | 0,00       | 0,00       |
| TOTAL excluded rice and forage                               | area       | 726,0      | 747,0      | 282,0      | 290,9      | 1.230,0    | 1.288,3    | 906,0      | 949,2      | 8.523,0    | 8.883,8    | 5.748,0    | 5.921,5    | 558,0      | 569,2      | 260,0      | 298        |
|                                                              | yield      | 6,7        | 6,9        | 7,6        | 9,2        | 6,2        | 6,5        | 3,5        | 3,8        | 6,4        | 7,0        | 6,8        | 7,0        | 4,0        | 4,4        | 7,7        | 7,7        |
|                                                              | production | 4.863,0    | 5.119,7    | 2.149,0    | 2.685,8    | 7.584,0    | 8.343,2    | 3.215,0    | 3.570,0    | 54.179,0   | 61.829,7   | 39.246,0   | 41.299,6   | 2.257,0    | 2.513,6    | 2.014,0    | 2.298,0    |

## EU-14 CEREALS AREA AND PRODUCTION FOR HARVEST 2024 AND ESTIMATES FOR HARVEST 2025

| Area (1.000 ha)<br>Yield (t/ha)<br>Production (1.000 t) |            | Italy      |            | Netherlands + Luxemburg |            | Portugal   |            | Spain      |            | Sweden     |            |  |  | EU-14      |            |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--|------------|------------|
|                                                         |            | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24              | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 |  |  | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 |
| Common Wheat<br>Blé tendre                              | area       | 520,00     | 525,50     | 109,00                  | 129,40     | 22,00      | 21,56      | 1703,00    | 1798,66    | 475,00     | 528,00     |  |  | 10855,00   | 11713,52   |
|                                                         | yield      | 4,93       | 5,14       | 6,80                    | 8,30       | 2,36       | 2,29       | 3,79       | 4,58       | 6,16       | 7,00       |  |  | 5,89       | 6,63       |
|                                                         | production | 2563,00    | 2701,00    | 741,00                  | 1074,00    | 52,00      | 49,40      | 6446,00    | 8231,52    | 2926,00    | 3682,00    |  |  | 63942,00   | 77717,62   |
| Durum Wheat<br>Blé dur                                  | area       | 1177,00    | 1289,20    | 0,17                    | 0,20       | 4,00       | 3,40       | 236,00     | 219,39     | 0,00       | 0,00       |  |  | 1907,17    | 1971,99    |
|                                                         | yield      | 2,97       | 1,09       | 3,71                    | 4,25       | 3,00       | 3,00       | 2,92       | 3,34       | 0,00       | 0,00       |  |  | 3,36       | 2,12       |
|                                                         | production | 3500,00    | 1400,00    | 0,63                    | 0,85       | 12,00      | 10,20      | 690,00     | 732,80     | 0,00       | 0,00       |  |  | 6413,63    | 4179,32    |
| Barley<br>Orge                                          | area       | 239,00     | 248,00     | 44,00                   | 40,66      | 13,00      | 13,65      | 2264,00    | 2353,40    | 284,00     | 258,30     |  |  | 7662,00    | 7580,31    |
|                                                         | yield      | 3,73       | 3,81       | 6,16                    | 6,55       | 3,08       | 3,08       | 3,26       | 4,29       | 4,45       | 4,49       |  |  | 4,87       | 5,45       |
|                                                         | production | 892,00     | 945,00     | 271,00                  | 266,16     | 40,00      | 42,00      | 7389,00    | 10104,50   | 1263,00    | 1160,00    |  |  | 37302,00   | 41339,18   |
| Winter<br>Hiver                                         | area       |            |            |                         |            |            |            |            | 2353,40    |            | 22,00      |  |  | 0,00       | 5069,10    |
|                                                         | yield      |            |            |                         |            |            |            |            | 4,29       |            | 6,20       |  |  | #DIV/0!    | 5,63       |
|                                                         | production |            |            |                         |            |            |            |            | 10104,50   |            | 136,00     |  |  | 0,00       | 28545,00   |
| Spring<br>Printemps                                     | area       |            |            |                         |            |            |            |            |            |            | 237,00     |  |  | 0,00       | 2034,37    |
|                                                         | yield      |            |            |                         |            |            |            |            |            |            | 5,40       |  |  | #DIV/0!    | 3,89       |
|                                                         | production |            |            |                         |            |            |            |            |            |            | 1288,00    |  |  | 0,00       | 7909,10    |
| Malting<br>Brassicole                                   | area       |            |            |                         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  | 0,00       | 239,50     |
|                                                         | yield      |            |            |                         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  | #DIV/0!    | 3,87       |
|                                                         | production |            |            |                         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  | 0,00       | 925,90     |
| Corn Grain<br>Maïs grain                                | area       | 495,00     | 508,20     | 15,00                   | 17,30      | 65,00      | 61,75      | 281,00     | 308,73     | 2,00       | 3,08       |  |  | 3345,00    | 3266,27    |
|                                                         | yield      | 9,95       | 10,45      | 10,73                   | 11,49      | 10,06      | 10,06      | 11,82      | 10,88      | 7,00       | 10,88      |  |  | 9,82       | 9,73       |
|                                                         | production | 4925,00    | 5311,00    | 161,00                  | 198,76     | 654,00     | 621,30     | 3322,00    | 3358,20    | 14,00      | 33,50      |  |  | 32847,00   | 31796,62   |
| Rye<br>Seigle                                           | area       | 4,00       | 3,64       | 2,00                    | 3,38       | 13,00      | 13,13      | 99,00      | 99,30      | 28,00      | 99,30      |  |  | 870,00     | 928,73     |
|                                                         | yield      | 3,00       | 3,13       | 5,00                    | 4,17       | 1,00       | 1,10       | 2,21       | 3,16       | 5,57       | 3,16       |  |  | 4,76       | 4,62       |
|                                                         | production | 12,00      | 11,38      | 10,00                   | 14,10      | 13,00      | 14,44      | 219,00     | 314,24     | 156,00     | 314,24     |  |  | 4141,00    | 4288,00    |
| Oats<br>Avoine                                          | area       | 94,00      | 105,64     | 8,00                    | 3,00       | 20,00      | 24,92      | 515,00     | 519,62     | 157,00     | 155,00     |  |  | 1517,00    | 1612,74    |
|                                                         | yield      | 2,20       | 2,29       | 0,75                    | 4,74       | 1,20       | 1,12       | 2,23       | 2,51       | 3,96       | 4,78       |  |  | 3,21       | 3,47       |
|                                                         | production | 207,00     | 242,00     | 6,00                    | 14,23      | 24,00      | 27,94      | 1149,00    | 1306,21    | 622,00     | 741,00     |  |  | 4870,00    | 5590,71    |
| Triticale                                               | area       | 15,00      | 16,14      | 6,00                    | 5,91       | 13,00      | 11,47      | 244,00     | 270,40     | 24,00      | 35,00      |  |  | 901,00     | 991,01     |
|                                                         | yield      | 4,40       | 4,42       | 5,00                    | 5,42       | 1,46       | 1,52       | 2,65       | 3,35       | 5,21       | 5,63       |  |  | 4,27       | 4,68       |
|                                                         | production | 66,00      | 71,34      | 30,00                   | 32,05      | 19,00      | 17,43      | 646,00     | 906,42     | 125,00     | 197,00     |  |  | 3850,00    | 4635,47    |
| Sorghum<br>Sorgho                                       | area       | 43,00      | 42,72      | 0,00                    | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 4,00       | 4,76       | 0,00       | 0,00       |  |  | 155,00     | 116,50     |
|                                                         | yield      | 5,77       | 5,83       | 0,00                    | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 4,00       | 3,94       | 0,00       | 0,00       |  |  | 4,88       | 5,72       |
|                                                         | production | 248,00     | 249,17     | 0,00                    | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 16,00      | 18,76      | 0,00       | 0,00       |  |  | 757,00     | 666,36     |
| Others<br>Autres                                        | area       | 23,00      | 26,79      | 1,00                    | 0,93       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 43,00      | 47,71      | 12,00      | 6,23       |  |  | 337,00     | 328,99     |
|                                                         | yield      | 2,87       | 2,95       | 1,00                    | 1,25       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 2,28       | 2,47       | 3,08       | 3,24       |  |  | 3,01       | 3,64       |
|                                                         | production | 66,00      | 79,08      | 1,00                    | 1,16       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 98,00      | 117,70     | 37,00      | 20,20      |  |  | 1016,00    | 1197,95    |
| TOTAL                                                   | area       | 2.610,0    | 2.765,8    | 185,2                   | 200,8      | 150,0      | 149,9      | 5.389,0    | 5.622,0    | 982,0      | 1.084,9    |  |  | 27.549,2   | 28.749,6   |
|                                                         | yield      | 4,78       | 3,98       | 6,59                    | 7,98       | 5,43       | 5,22       | 3,71       | 4,46       | 5,24       | 5,67       |  |  | 5,6        | 6,0        |
|                                                         | production | 12.479,0   | 11.010,0   | 1.220,6                 | 1.601,3    | 814,0      | 782,7      | 19.975,0   | 25.090,3   | 5.143,0    | 6.147,9    |  |  | 155.138,6  | 172.337,1  |

EU-13 CEREALS' AREA AND PRODUCTION FOR HARVEST 2024 AND ESTIMATES FOR HARVEST 2025

| Area (1.000 ha)<br>Yield (t/ha)<br>Production (1.000 t) |            | Bulgaria    |            | Croatia    |            | Cyprus     |            | CZ         |            | Estonia    |            | Hungary    |            | Latvia     |            |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                                         |            | Harvest 24  | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 |
| Common Wheat                                            | area       | 1170+C6:C44 | 1.250,0    | 137,0      | 147,7      | 5,0        | 5,1        | 772,0      | 800,8      | 173,0      | 161,3      | 871,0      | 976,8      | 540,0      | 528,9      |
| Blé tendre                                              | yield      | #VALUE!     | 5,5        | 5,8        | 6,0        | 1,8        | 2,0        | 6,0        | 6,4        | 4,3        | 6,0        | 5,8        | 0,0        | 4,6        | 5,0        |
|                                                         | production | 6.743,0     | 6.875,0    | 800,0      | 884,5      | 9,0        | 10,2       | 4.598,0    | 5.133,0    | 745,0      | 968,2      | 5.068,0    | 32,3       | 2.466,0    | 2.629,0    |
| Durum Wheat                                             | area       | 24,0        | 20,0       | 1,0        | 1,0        | 7,0        | 7,8        | 5,0        | 4,9        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 51,0       | 33,5       | 0,0        | 0,0        |
| Blé dur                                                 | yield      | 4,3         | 5,2        | 6,0        | 4,8        | 2,3        | 2,2        | 5,4        | 5,5        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 5,3        | 5,2        | 0,0        | 0,0        |
|                                                         | production | 103,0       | 104,8      | 6,0        | 4,8        | 16,0       | 17,0       | 27,0       | 27,1       | 0,0        | 0,0        | 271,0      | 174,1      | 0,0        | 0,0        |
| Barley                                                  | area       | 196,0       | 191,0      | 60,0       | 66,5       | 11,0       | 11,4       | 317,0      | 320,0      | 95,0       | 86,9       | 285,0      | 315,0      | 85,0       | 78,4       |
| Orge                                                    | yield      | 5,4         | 5,6        | 4,9        | 5,0        | 1,7        | 1,8        | 5,3        | 5,3        | 3,3        | 4,3        | 5,5        | 5,7        | 3,0        | 3,7        |
|                                                         | production | 1.053,0     | 1.070,0    | 295,0      | 331,0      | 19,0       | 20,0       | 1.672,0    | 1.692,0    | 315,0      | 369,5      | 1.576,0    | 1.810,0    | 253,0      | 287,5      |
| Winter                                                  | area       |             | 191,0      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 275,7      |            |            |
| Hiver                                                   | yield      |             | 5,6        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 5,18       |            |            |
|                                                         | production |             | 1.070,0    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 436,4      |            |            |
| Spring                                                  | area       |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 20,0       |            |            |
| Printemps                                               | yield      |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 5,3        |            |            |
|                                                         | production |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 2,4        |            |            |
| Malting                                                 | area       |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Brassicole                                              | yield      |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|                                                         | production |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Corn Grain                                              | area       | 503,0       | 412,0      | 272,0      | 276,4      | 0,0        | 0,0        | 87,0       | 85,1       | 0,0        | 0,0        | 883,0      | 893,4      | 0,0        | 0          |
| Maïs grain                                              | yield      | 3,2         | 3,3        | 7,7        | 7,8        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 8,2        | 8,4        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 6,0        | 6,9        | 0,0        | 0          |
|                                                         | production | 1.598,0     | 1.360,0    | 2.093,0    | 2.153,0    | 0,0        | 0,0        | 712,0      | 714,5      | 0,0        | 0,0        | 5.265,0    | 6.200,0    | 0,0        | 0          |
| Rye                                                     | area       | 6,0         | 6,5        | 1,0        | 1,5        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 24,0       | 22,7       | 18,0       | 19,5       | 23,0       | 37,8       | 35,0       | 28,69      |
| Seigle                                                  | yield      | 2,2         | 1,9        | 2,0        | 3,6        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 4,4        | 5,6        | 4,1        | 4,2        | 3,1        | 3,3        | 3,3        | 3,9        |
|                                                         | production | 13,0        | 12,6       | 2,0        | 5,4        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 106,0      | 127,3      | 73,0       | 82,0       | 72,0       | 126,4      | 117,0      | 113,32     |
| Oats                                                    | area       | 24,0        | 12,6       | 17,0       | 16,6       | 0,0        | 0,3        | 53,0       | 48,2       | 48,0       | 52,0       | 25,0       | 26,4       | 105,0      | 93,2       |
| Avoine                                                  | yield      | 2,3         | 2,3        | 3,2        | 3,2        | 0,0        | 1,4        | 3,8        | 3,6        | 2,8        | 2,5        | 3,2        | 0,0        | 2,5        | 2,5        |
|                                                         | production | 54,0        | 28,6       | 55,0       | 53,4       | 0,0        | 0,4        | 201,0      | 175,1      | 135,0      | 130,0      | 79,0       | 0,0        | 263,0      | 228,68     |
| Triticale                                               | area       | 21,0        | 13,7       | 8,0        | 8,4        | 1,0        | 0,7        | 44,0       | 42,2       | 6,0        | 4,8        | 57,0       | 72,1       | 8,0        | 6,37       |
| Triticale                                               | yield      | 3,0         | 3,3        | 3,9        | 4,1        | 1,0        | 2,1        | 4,5        | 4,8        | 4,3        | 4,0        | 4,1        | 0,0        | 3,4        | 3,3        |
|                                                         | production | 64,0        | 44,7       | 31,0       | 34,8       | 1,0        | 1,4        | 196,0      | 202,4      | 26,0       | 19,3       | 233,0      | 0,8        | 27,0       | 20,87      |
| Sorghum                                                 | area       | 6,0         | 3,1        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 45,0       | 26,2       | 0,0        | 0          |
| Sorgho                                                  | yield      | 1,8         | 2,5        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 5,0        | 4,6        | 0,0        | 0,0        |
|                                                         | production | 11,0        | 7,7        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 225,0      | 120,2      | 0,0        | 0          |
| Others                                                  | area       | 4,0         | 4,2        | 0,0        | 1,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 6,0        | 6,3        | 8,0        | 6,9        | 13,0       | 7,1        | 21,0       | 24,13      |
| Autres                                                  | yield      | 2,0         | 1,7        | 0,0        | 1,3        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 1,5        | 1,7        | 1,3        | 1,1        | 1,6        | 1,5        | 1,3        | 1,2        |
|                                                         | production | 8,0         | 7,3        | 1,0        | 1,3        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 9,0        | 11,1       | 10,0       | 7,4        | 21,0       | 10,7       | 27,0       | 30,06      |
| TOTAL                                                   | area       | #VALUE!     | 1.913,1    | 496,0      | 519,0      | 24,0       | 25,3       | 1.308,0    | 1.330,2    | 348,0      | 331,4      | 2.253,0    | 2.388,4    | 794,0      | 759,7      |
|                                                         | yield      | #VALUE!     | 5,0        | 6,6        | 6,7        | 1,9        | 1,9        | 5,75       | 6,08       | 3,7        | 4,8        | 5,69       | 3,55       | 3,97       | 4,36       |
|                                                         | production | 9.647,0     | 9.510,6    | 3.283,0    | 3.468,2    | 45,0       | 48,9       | 7.521,0    | 8.082,5    | 1.304,0    | 1.576,4    | 12.810,0   | 8.474,4    | 3.153,0    | 3.309,4    |

EU-13 CEREALS' AREA AND PRODUCTION FOR HARVEST 2024 AND ESTIMATES FOR HARVEST 2025

| Area (1,000 ha)<br>Yield (100kg/ha)<br>Production (1,000 t) |            | Lithuania  |            | Malta      |            | Poland     |            | Romania    |            | Slovakia   |            | Slovenia   |            | EU-13      |            |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                                             |            | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 23 | Harvest 24 |
| Common Wheat<br>Blé tendre                                  | area       | 837,0      | 889,5      | 0,0        | 0,0        | 2.386,0    | 2.386,0    | 2.196,0    | 2.038,0    | 236,00     | 272,00     | 27,0       | 26,0       | 9.350,0    | 9.482,1    |
|                                                             | yield      | 5,0        | 5,3        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 5,2        | 5,3        | 4,6        | 5,1        | 5,5        | 4,9        | 5,5        | 5,7        | 5,2        | 4,8        |
|                                                             | production | 4.218,0    | 4.679,0    | 0,0        | 0,0        | 12.415,0   | 12.528,0   | 10.112,0   | 10.454,0   | 1.289,00   | 1.336,00   | 149,0      | 148,5      | 48.612,0   | 45.677,7   |
| Durum Wheat<br>Blé dur                                      | area       | 0,0        | 0,3        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 8,0        | 7,9        | 78,00      | 85,00      | 0,0        | 0,0        | 174,0      | 160,3      |
|                                                             | yield      | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 3,4        | 3,4        | 5,5        | 5,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 5,0        | 4,8        |
|                                                             | production | 1,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 27,0       | 26,3       | 426,00     | 422,50     | 0,0        | 0,0        | 877,0      | 776,7      |
| Barley<br>Orge                                              | area       | 192,0      | 163,9      | 0,0        | 0,0        | 695,0      | 756,0      | 568,0      | 529,3      | 112,0      | 107,0      | 21,0       | 22,0       | 2.637,0    | 2.647,4    |
|                                                             | yield      | 3,9        | 4,1        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 4,3        | 4,5        | 4,7        | 4,8        | 4,7        | 4,6        | 4,8        | 5,0        | 4,6        | 4,8        |
|                                                             | production | 749,0      | 679,9      | 0,0        | 0,0        | 3.016,0    | 3.373,0    | 2.679,0    | 2.521,0    | 527,0      | 490,3      | 100,0      | 109,6      | 12.254,0   | 12.753,6   |
| Winter<br>Hiver                                             | area       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 44,00      |            |            | 0,0        | 510,7      |
|                                                             | yield      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 4,70       |            |            | 0,0        | 3,4        |
|                                                             | production |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 206,80     |            |            | 0,0        | 1.713,2    |
| Spring<br>Printemps                                         | area       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 63,00      |            |            | 0,0        | 83,0       |
|                                                             | yield      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 4,50       |            |            | 0,0        | 3,4        |
|                                                             | production |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 283,50     |            |            | 0,0        | 285,9      |
| Malting<br>Brassicole                                       | area       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 0,0        | 0,0        |
|                                                             | yield      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 0,0        | 0,0        |
|                                                             | production |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 0,0        | 0,0        |
| Corn Grain<br>Maïs grain                                    | area       | 14,00      | 16,95      | 0,00       | 0,00       | 1.277,00   | 1.150,00   | 2.259,00   | 2.259,00   | 133,00     | 149,00     | 42,00      | 41,61      | 5.470,0    | 5.283,4    |
|                                                             | yield      | 8,00       | 7,32       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 7,36       | 7,26       | 2,86       | 4,65       | 7,24       | 7,00       | 9,17       | 9,05       | 4,9        | 5,8        |
|                                                             | production | 112,00     | 124,10     | 0,00       | 0,00       | 9.398,00   | 8.349,00   | 6.461,00   | 10.505,00  | 963,00     | 1.043,00   | 385,00     | 376,50     | 26.987,0   | 30.825,1   |
| Rye<br>Seigle                                               | area       | 25,0       | 22,0       | 0,0        | 0,00       | 682,0      | 700,0      | 11,0       | 10,3       | 7,00       | 7,50       | 1,0        | 0,9        | 833,0      | 857,4      |
|                                                             | yield      | 2,4        | 2,6        | 0,0        | 0,00       | 3,6        | 3,4        | 2,8        | 3,1        | 3,1        | 3,1        | 4,0        | 4,0        | 3,5        | 3,5        |
|                                                             | production | 61,0       | 57,4       | 0,0        | 0,00       | 2.439,0    | 2.407,8    | 31,0       | 32,1       | 22,00      | 23,25      | 4,0        | 3,6        | 2.940,0    | 2.991,0    |
| Oats<br>Avoine                                              | area       | 108,0      | 96,4       | 0,0        | 0,00       | 519,0      | 507,7      | 78,0       | 81,2       | 10,00      | 11,00      | 1,0        | 0,9        | 988,0      | 946,5      |
|                                                             | yield      | 2,2        | 2,2        | 0,0        | 0,00       | 3,2        | 3,2        | 2,4        | 2,2        | 2,7        | 2,5        | 2,0        | 3,2        | 2,9        | 2,8        |
|                                                             | production | 237,0      | 213,0      | 0,0        | 0,00       | 1.648,0    | 1.623,5    | 184,0      | 177,9      | 27,00      | 27,50      | 2,0        | 3,1        | 2.885,0    | 2.661,3    |
| Triticale<br>Triticale                                      | area       | 82,0       | 74,8       | 0,0        | 0,00       | 1.147,0    | 1.216,0    | 74,0       | 70,6       | 8,00       | 9,50       | 5,0        | 5,2        | 1.461,0    | 1.524,2    |
|                                                             | yield      | 3,4        | 3,4        | 0,0        | 0,00       | 4,4        | 4,4        | 4,3        | 4,3        | 3,1        | 3,2        | 4,6        | 4,9        | 4,3        | 4,1        |
|                                                             | production | 281,0      | 254,3      | 0,0        | 0,00       | 5.052,0    | 5.301,5    | 316,0      | 305,5      | 24,50      | 30,40      | 23,0       | 25,2       | 6.274,5    | 6.241,1    |
| Sorghum<br>Sorgho                                           | area       | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,00       | 0,0        | 0,0        | 16,0       | 7,9        | 6,00       | 3,20       | 0,0        | 0,1        | 73,0       | 40,5       |
|                                                             | yield      | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,00       | 0,0        | 0,0        | 1,3        | 3,1        | 4,3        | 4,2        | 0,0        | 3,0        | 3,9        | 4,1        |
|                                                             | production | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,00       | 0,0        | 0,0        | 21,0       | 24,7       | 26,00      | 13,43      | 0,0        | 0,2        | 283,0      | 166,2      |
| Others<br>Autres                                            | area       | 43,0       | 49,6       | 0,0        | 0,00       | 374,0      | 524,1      | 4,0        | 1,5        | 2,00       | 9,00       | 5,0        | 4,7        | 480,0      | 638,7      |
|                                                             | yield      | 1,2        | 1,0        | 0,0        | 0,00       | 2,8        | 2,9        | 1,3        | 1,7        | 0,5        | 3,3        | 0,8        | 0,8        | 2,4        | 2,7        |
|                                                             | production | 50,0       | 51,8       | 0,0        | 0,00       | 1.030,0    | 1.542,7    | 5,0        | 2,6        | 1,00       | 29,70      | 4,0        | 4,0        | 1.166,0    | 1.698,5    |
| TOTAL                                                       | area       | 1.301,0    | 1.313,5    | 0,0        | 0,0        | 7.080,0    | 7.239,6    | 5.214,0    | 5.005,7    | 592,0      | 653,2      | 102,0      | 101,4      | 21.466,0   | 21.580,5   |
|                                                             | yield      | 4,4        | 4,6        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 4,9        | 4,9        | 3,8        | 4,8        | 5,6        | 5,2        | 6,5        | 6,6        | 4,8        | 4,8        |
|                                                             | production | 5.709,0    | 6.059,5    | 0,0        | 0,0        | 34.998,0   | 35.125,5   | 19.836,0   | 24.049,2   | 3.305,5    | 3.416,1    | 667,0      | 670,6      | 102.278,5  | 103.791,2  |

**EU-27 OILSEEDS' AREA AND PRODUCTION FOR HARVEST 2024  
AND ESTIMATES FOR HARVEST 2025 (09/07/2025)**

| Area (1,000 ha)<br>Yield (t/ha)<br>Production (1,000 t) |            | EU-14      |            | EU-13      |            | EU-27      |            | Variation y/y |        |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------|
|                                                         |            | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | %             | 1.000  |
| <b>Rape seed</b>                                        | area       | 2.955,0    | 2.904,5    | 3.008,0    | 3.066,5    | 5.963,0    | 5.971,0    | 0,1%          | 8,0    |
| <b>Colza</b>                                            | yield      | 3,3        | 3,4        | 2,99       | 2,89       | 3,16       | 3,16       | -0,1%         | 0,0    |
|                                                         | production | 9.851,0    | 10.004,5   | 8.997,0    | 8.856,9    | 18.848,0   | 18.861,4   | 0,1%          | 13,4   |
| <b>Sunflower</b>                                        | area       | 1.802,0    | 1.699,7    | 2.818,0    | 2.905,1    | 4.620,0    | 4.604,8    | -0,3%         | -15,2  |
| <b>Tournesol</b>                                        | yield      | 1,9        | 2,0        | 2,24       | 2,04       | 2,09       | 2,01       | -4,2%         | -0,1   |
|                                                         | production | 3.362,0    | 3.316,9    | 6.303,0    | 5.916,0    | 9.665,0    | 9.232,9    | -4,5%         | -432,1 |
| <b>Soyabeans</b>                                        | area       | 623,0      | 596,9      | 400,0      | 488,6      | 1.023,0    | 1.085,5    | 6,1%          | 62,5   |
| <b>Soja</b>                                             | yield      | 3,1        | 3,1        | 2,4        | 2,5        | 2,81       | 2,81       | -0,1%         | 0,0    |
|                                                         | production | 1.915,0    | 1.847,4    | 961,0      | 1.199,7    | 2.876,0    | 3.047,1    | 5,9%          | 171,1  |
| <b>Others</b>                                           | area       | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | -55,5%        | -49,2  |
| <b>Autres</b>                                           | yield      | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,0%          | 0,0    |
|                                                         | production | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | -43,9%        | 51,4   |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                            | area       | 5.380,0    | 5.201,1    | 6.226,0    | 6.460,1    | 11.606,0   | 11.661,2   | 0,5%          | 55,2   |
|                                                         | yield      | 2,8        | 2,9        | 2,6        | 2,5        | 2,7        | 2,7        | -1,3%         | 0,0    |
|                                                         | production | 15.128,0   | 15.168,9   | 16.261,0   | 15.972,6   | 31.389,0   | 31.141,5   | -0,8%         | -247,5 |

## EU-14 OILSEEDS' AREA AND PRODUCTION FOR HARVEST 2024 AND ESTIMATES FOR HARVEST 2025

| Area (1,000 ha)<br>Yield (t/ha)<br>Production (1,000 t) | Austria        |                | Belgium                |             | Denmark      |              | Finland        |                | France         |                | Germany        |                | Greece          |                 | Ireland      |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
|                                                         | Harvest 24     | Harvest 25     | Harvest 24             | Harvest 25  | Harvest 24   | Harvest 25   | Harvest 24     | Harvest 25     | Harvest 24     | Harvest 25     | Harvest 24     | Harvest 25     | Harvest 24      | Harvest 25      | Harvest 24   | Harvest 25     |
| <b>Rape seed</b> area                                   | 22,0           | 20,3           | 9,0                    | 9,1         | 158,0        | 158,1        | 57,0           | 57,4           | 1.336,0        | 1.300,0        | 1.114,0        | 1.100,0        | 4,0             | 4,1             | 11           | 11,1           |
| <b>Colza</b> yield                                      | 3,3            | 3,0            | 3,7                    | 3,6         | 4,2          | 4,3          | 1,4            | 2,0            | 3,2            | 3,3            | 3,6            | 3,7            | 2,0             | 2,1             | 4,8          | 4,8            |
| production                                              | 73,0           | 60,9           | 33,0                   | 33,1        | 669,0        | 681,4        | 78,0           | 114,8          | 4.234,0        | 4.300,0        | 4.009,0        | 4.015,0        | 8,0             | 8,5             | 53,0         | 53,4           |
| <b>Sunflower</b> area                                   | 24,0           | 22,5           | 0,0                    | 0,0         | 0,0          | 0,0          | 0,0            | 0,0            | 785,0          | 700,0          | 53,0           | 50,0           | 86,0            | 86,2            | 0,0          | 0,0            |
| <b>Tournesol</b> yield                                  | 2,6            | 2,4            | 0,0                    | 0,0         | 0,0          | 0,0          | 0,0            | 0,0            | 2,3            | 2,6            | 2,4            | 2,4            | 2,5             | 2,5             | 0,0          | 0,0            |
| production                                              | 62,0           | 53,1           | 0,0                    | 0,0         | 0,0          | 0,0          | 0,0            | 0,0            | 1.797,0        | 1.800,0        | 128,0          | 120,0          | 215,0           | 215,4           | 0,0          | 0,0            |
| <b>Soybeans</b> area                                    | 85,0           | 85,2           | 0,0                    | 0,0         | 0,0          | 0,0          | 0,0            | 0,0            | 165,0          | 155,0          | 40,0           | 45,0           | 1,0             | 1,4             | 0,0          | 0,0            |
| <b>Soja</b> yield                                       | 2,9            | 2,9            | 0,0                    | 0,0         | 0,0          | 0,0          | 0,0            | 0,0            | 2,6            | 2,6            | 2,8            | 2,8            | 1,0             | 0,8             | 0,0          | 0,0            |
| production                                              | 249,0          | 247,1          | 0,0                    | 0,0         | 0,0          | 0,0          | 0,0            | 0,0            | 427,0          | 400,0          | 113,0          | 126,0          | 1,0             | 1,1             | 0,0          | 0,0            |
| <b>Others</b> area                                      |                |                |                        |             |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |                |                 |                 |              |                |
| <b>Autres</b> yield                                     |                |                |                        |             |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |                |                 |                 |              |                |
| production                                              |                |                |                        |             |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |                |                 |                 |              |                |
| <b>TOTAL</b> area                                       | <b>131,0</b>   | <b>128,0</b>   | <b>9,0</b>             | <b>9,1</b>  | <b>158,0</b> | <b>158,1</b> | <b>57,0</b>    | <b>57,4</b>    | <b>2.286,0</b> | <b>2.155,0</b> | <b>1.207,0</b> | <b>1.195,0</b> | <b>91,0</b>     | <b>91,7</b>     | <b>11,0</b>  | <b>11,1</b>    |
| yield                                                   | <b>2,9</b>     | <b>2,8</b>     | <b>3,7</b>             | <b>3,6</b>  | <b>4,2</b>   | <b>4,3</b>   | <b>1,4</b>     | <b>2,0</b>     | <b>2,8</b>     | <b>3,0</b>     | <b>3,5</b>     | <b>3,6</b>     | <b>2,5</b>      | <b>2,5</b>      | <b>4,8</b>   | <b>4,8</b>     |
| production                                              | <b>384,0</b>   | <b>361,1</b>   | <b>33,0</b>            | <b>33,1</b> | <b>669,0</b> | <b>681,4</b> | <b>78,0</b>    | <b>114,8</b>   | <b>6.458,0</b> | <b>6.500,0</b> | <b>4.250,0</b> | <b>4.261,0</b> | <b>224,0</b>    | <b>225,0</b>    | <b>53,0</b>  | <b>53,4</b>    |
|                                                         |                |                |                        |             |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |                |                 |                 |              |                |
| Area (1.000 ha)<br>Yield (t/ha)<br>Production (1.000 t) | Italy          |                | Netherlands/Luxembourg |             | Portugal     |              | Spain          |                | Sweden         |                |                |                | EU-14           |                 | Variation    |                |
|                                                         | Harvest 24     | Harvest 25     | Harvest 24             | Harvest 25  | Harvest 24   | Harvest 25   | Harvest 24     | Harvest 25     | Harvest 24     | Harvest 25     |                |                | Harvest 24      | Harvest 25      | %            | 1.000,0        |
| <b>Rape seed</b> area                                   | 23,0           | 23,4           | 4,0                    | 4,1         | 0,00         | 0,00         | 105,00         | 104,88         | 112,00         | 112,00         |                |                | <b>2955,00</b>  | <b>2904,49</b>  | <b>-0,02</b> | <b>-50,51</b>  |
| <b>Colza</b> yield                                      | 2,8            | 2,7            | 2,5                    | 3,3         | 0,0          | 0,0          | 2,6            | 2,7            | 3,1            | 3,4            |                |                | <b>3,33</b>     | <b>3,44</b>     | <b>0,01</b>  | <b>0,11</b>    |
| production                                              | 65,0           | 63,9           | 10,0                   | 13,5        | 0,00         | 0,00         | 273,00         | 284,00         | 346,00         | 376,00         |                |                | <b>9851,00</b>  | <b>10004,50</b> | <b>0,02</b>  | <b>153,50</b>  |
| <b>Sunflower</b> area                                   | 117,0          | 103,9          | 0,0                    | 0,9         | 6,00         | 5,55         | 731,00         | 730,60         | 0,00           | 0,00           |                |                | <b>1802,00</b>  | <b>1699,68</b>  | <b>-0,06</b> | <b>-102,32</b> |
| <b>Tournesol</b> yield                                  | 2,5            | 2,5            | 0,0                    | 0,5         | 1,7          | 1,8          | 1,2            | 1,2            | 0,0            | 0,0            |                |                | <b>1,87</b>     | <b>1,95</b>     | <b>0,05</b>  | <b>0,09</b>    |
| production                                              | 288,0          | 257,0          | 0,0                    | 0,4         | 10,00        | 10,00        | 862,00         | 861,00         | 0,00           | 0,00           |                |                | <b>3362,00</b>  | <b>3316,94</b>  | <b>-0,01</b> | <b>-45,06</b>  |
| <b>Soybeans</b> area                                    | 330,00         | 308,50         | 0,00                   | 0,00        | 0,00         | 0,00         | 2,00           | 1,82           | 0,00           | 0,00           |                |                | <b>623,00</b>   | <b>596,90</b>   | <b>-0,04</b> | <b>-26,10</b>  |
| <b>Soja</b> yield                                       |                | 3,46           | 0,00                   | 0,00        | 0,00         | 0,00         | 3,00           | 3,08           | 0,00           | 0,00           |                |                | <b>3,07</b>     | <b>3,10</b>     | <b>0,01</b>  | <b>0,02</b>    |
| production                                              | 1119,00        | 1067,60        | 0,00                   | 0,00        | 0,00         | 0,00         | 6,00           | 5,60           | 0,00           | 0,00           |                |                | <b>1915,00</b>  | <b>1847,42</b>  | <b>-0,04</b> | <b>-67,58</b>  |
| <b>Others</b> area                                      |                |                |                        |             |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |                | <b>0,00</b>     | <b>0,00</b>     | <b>0,00</b>  | <b>0,00</b>    |
| <b>Autres</b> yield                                     |                |                |                        |             |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |                | <b>0,00</b>     | <b>0,00</b>     | <b>0,00</b>  | <b>0,00</b>    |
| production                                              |                |                |                        |             |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |                | <b>0,00</b>     | <b>0,00</b>     | <b>0,00</b>  | <b>0,00</b>    |
| <b>TOTAL</b> area                                       | <b>470,0</b>   | <b>435,8</b>   | <b>4,0</b>             | <b>5,0</b>  | <b>6,0</b>   | <b>5,6</b>   | <b>838,0</b>   | <b>837,3</b>   | <b>112,0</b>   | <b>112,0</b>   |                |                | <b>5.380,0</b>  | <b>5.201,1</b>  | <b>-3,3%</b> | <b>-178,9</b>  |
| yield                                                   | <b>3,1</b>     | <b>3,2</b>     | <b>2,5</b>             | <b>2,8</b>  | <b>1,7</b>   | <b>1,8</b>   | <b>1,4</b>     | <b>1,4</b>     | <b>3,1</b>     | <b>3,36</b>    |                |                | <b>2,8</b>      | <b>2,9</b>      | <b>3,7%</b>  | <b>0,1</b>     |
| production                                              | <b>1.472,0</b> | <b>1.388,5</b> | <b>10,0</b>            | <b>13,9</b> | <b>10,0</b>  | <b>10,0</b>  | <b>1.141,0</b> | <b>1.150,6</b> | <b>346,0</b>   | <b>376,0</b>   |                |                | <b>15.128,0</b> | <b>15.168,9</b> | <b>0,3%</b>  | <b>40,9</b>    |

**EU-13 OILSEEDS' AREA AND PRODUCTION FOR HARVEST FORECAST 2024 AND ESTIMATES FOR HARVEST 2025**

| Area (1,000 ha)<br>Yield (t/ha)<br>Production (1,000 t) |            | Bulgaria       |                | Croatia       |               | Cyprus      |             | Czech Republic |                | Estonia       |               | Hungary        |                | Latvia        |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                         |            | Harvest 24     | Harvest 25     | Harvest 24    | Harvest 25    | Harvest 24  | Harvest 25  | Harvest 24     | Harvest 25     | Harvest 24    | Harvest 25    | Harvest 24     | Harvest 25     | Harvest 24    | Harvest 25    |
| <b>Rape seed</b>                                        | area       | 101,00         | 102,00         | 18,00         | 18,00         | 0,00        | 0,00        | 342,00         | 330,00         | 76,00         | 66,73         | 133,00         | 144,80         | 133,00        | 132,70        |
| <b>Colza</b>                                            | yield      | 2,58           | 2,20           | 2,83          | 2,83          | 0,00        | 0,00        | 3,07           | 2,90           | 2,34          | 2,82          | 2,92           | 0,95           | 2,62          | 2,82          |
|                                                         | production | 261,00         | 224,40         | 51,00         | 51,00         | 0,00        | 0,00        | 1050,00        | 957,00         | 178,00        | 188,00        | 389,00         | 138,00         | 348,00        | 374,00        |
| <b>Sunflower</b>                                        | area       | 874,00         | 923,00         | 51,00         | 50,66         | 0,00        | 0,00        | 18,00          | 24,00          | 0,00          | 0,00          | 668,00         | 667,90         | 0,00          | 0,00          |
| <b>Tournesol</b>                                        | yield      | 2,14           | 1,50           | 2,94          | 2,98          | 0,00        | 0,00        | 2,67           | 2,60           | 0,00          | 0,00          | 2,67           | 2,62           | 0,00          | 0,00          |
|                                                         | production | 1871,00        | 1384,50        | 150,00        | 151,00        | 0,00        | 0,00        | 48,00          | 62,40          | 0,00          | 0,00          | 1783,00        | 1753,00        | 0,00          | 0,00          |
| <b>Soybeans</b>                                         | area       | 3,00           | 3,39           | 88,00         | 87,70         | 0,00        | 0,00        | 25,00          | 30,00          | 0,00          | 0,00          | 62,00          | 62,36          | 0,00          | 0,00          |
| <b>Soja</b>                                             | yield      | 1,33           | 1,18           | 2,77          | 2,78          | 0,00        | 0,00        | 2,48           | 2,80           | 0,00          | 0,00          | 2,55           | 2,53           | 0,00          | 0,00          |
|                                                         | production | 4,00           | 4,00           | 244,00        | 244,00        | 0,00        | 0,00        | 62,00          | 84,00          | 0,00          | 0,00          | 158,00         | 158,00         | 0,00          | 0,00          |
| <b>Others</b>                                           | area       |                |                |               |               |             |             |                |                |               |               |                |                |               |               |
| <b>Autres</b>                                           | yield      |                |                |               |               |             |             |                |                |               |               |                |                |               |               |
|                                                         | production |                |                |               |               |             |             |                |                |               |               |                |                |               |               |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                            | area       | <b>978,00</b>  | <b>1028,39</b> | <b>157,00</b> | <b>156,36</b> | <b>0,00</b> | <b>0,00</b> | <b>385,00</b>  | <b>384,00</b>  | <b>76,00</b>  | <b>66,73</b>  | <b>863,00</b>  | <b>875,06</b>  | <b>133,00</b> | <b>132,70</b> |
|                                                         | yield      | <b>2,18</b>    | <b>1,57</b>    | <b>2,83</b>   | <b>2,85</b>   | <b>0,00</b> | <b>0,00</b> | <b>3,01</b>    | <b>2,87</b>    | <b>2,34</b>   | <b>2,82</b>   | <b>2,70</b>    | <b>2,34</b>    | <b>2,62</b>   | <b>2,82</b>   |
|                                                         | production | <b>2136,00</b> | <b>1612,90</b> | <b>445,00</b> | <b>446,00</b> | <b>0,00</b> | <b>0,00</b> | <b>1160,00</b> | <b>1103,40</b> | <b>178,00</b> | <b>188,00</b> | <b>2330,00</b> | <b>2049,00</b> | <b>348,00</b> | <b>374,00</b> |

| Area (1.000 ha)<br>Yield (t/ha)<br>Production (1.000 t) |            | Lithuania      |                | Malta      |            | Poland         |                | Romania        |                | Slovakia      |               | Slovenia     |              | EU-13           |                 | Variation    |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------|------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
|                                                         |            | Harvest 24     | Harvest 25     | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24     | Harvest 25     | Harvest 24     | Harvest 25     | Harvest 24    | Harvest 25    | Harvest 24   | Harvest 25   | Harvest 24      | Harvest 25      | %            | 1.000,0        |
| <b>Rape seed</b>                                        | area       | 343,00         | 343,20         | 0,00       | 0,00       | 1030,00        | 1091,00        | 703,00         | 703,20         | 126,00        | 132,00        | 3,00         | 2,86         | <b>3008,00</b>  | <b>3066,49</b>  | <b>0,02</b>  | <b>58,49</b>   |
| <b>Colza</b>                                            | yield      | 3,07           | 3,13           | 0,00       | 0,00       | 3,21           | 3,10           | 2,81           | 2,91           | 2,99          | 3,15          | 2,67         | 2,69         | <b>2,99</b>     | <b>2,89</b>     | <b>-0,03</b> | <b>-0,10</b>   |
|                                                         | production | 1054,00        | 1074,00        | 0,00       | 0,00       | 3305,00        | 3382,00        | 1976,00        | 2045,00        | 377,00        | 415,80        | 8,00         | 7,70         | <b>8997,00</b>  | <b>8856,90</b>  | <b>-0,02</b> | <b>-140,10</b> |
| <b>Sunflower</b>                                        | area       | 0,00           | 0,00           | 0,00       | 0,00       | 19,00          | 52,00          | 1120,00        | 1120,00        | 67,00         | 67,00         | 1,00         | 0,52         | <b>2818,00</b>  | <b>2905,08</b>  | <b>0,03</b>  | <b>87,08</b>   |
| <b>Tournesol</b>                                        | yield      | 0,00           | 0,00           | 0,00       | 0,00       | 2,37           | 2,00           | 1,99           | 2,03           | 2,63          | 2,70          | 1,00         | 2,31         | <b>2,24</b>     | <b>2,04</b>     | <b>-0,09</b> | <b>-0,20</b>   |
|                                                         | production | 0,00           | 0,00           | 0,00       | 0,00       | 45,00          | 104,00         | 2229,00        | 2279,00        | 176,00        | 180,90        | 1,00         | 1,20         | <b>6303,00</b>  | <b>5916,00</b>  | <b>-0,06</b> | <b>-387,00</b> |
| <b>Soyabeans</b>                                        | area       | 2,00           | 1,60           | 0,00       | 0,00       | 15,00          | 98,00          | 142,00         | 142,11         | 61,00         | 61,00         | 2,00         | 2,41         | <b>400,00</b>   | <b>488,57</b>   | <b>0,22</b>  | <b>88,57</b>   |
| <b>Soja</b>                                             | yield      | 1,00           | 1,25           | 0,00       | 0,00       | 2,53           | 2,50           | 2,11           | 2,22           | 2,41          | 2,30          | 3,00         | 2,66         | <b>2,40</b>     | <b>2,46</b>     | <b>0,02</b>  | <b>0,05</b>    |
|                                                         | production | 2,00           | 2,00           | 0,00       | 0,00       | 38,00          | 245,00         | 300,00         | 316,00         | 147,00        | 140,30        | 6,00         | 6,40         | <b>961,00</b>   | <b>1199,70</b>  | <b>0,25</b>  | <b>238,70</b>  |
| <b>Others</b>                                           | area       |                |                | 0,00       |            | 0,00           | 0,00           |                |                |               |               |              |              | <b>0,00</b>     | <b>0,00</b>     | <b>0,00</b>  | <b>0,00</b>    |
| <b>Autres</b>                                           | yield      |                |                | 0,00       |            | 0,00           | 0,00           |                |                |               |               |              |              | <b>0,00</b>     | <b>0,00</b>     | <b>0,00</b>  | <b>0,00</b>    |
|                                                         | production |                |                | 0,00       |            | 0,00           | 0,00           |                |                |               |               |              |              | <b>0,00</b>     | <b>0,00</b>     | <b>0,00</b>  | <b>0,00</b>    |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                            | area       | <b>345,00</b>  | <b>344,80</b>  |            |            | <b>1064,00</b> | <b>1241,00</b> | <b>1965,00</b> | <b>1965,31</b> | <b>254,00</b> | <b>260,00</b> | <b>6,00</b>  | <b>5,79</b>  | <b>6226,00</b>  | <b>6460,14</b>  | <b>0,04</b>  | <b>234,14</b>  |
|                                                         | yield      | <b>3,06</b>    | <b>3,12</b>    |            |            | <b>3,18</b>    | <b>3,01</b>    | <b>2,29</b>    | <b>2,36</b>    | <b>2,76</b>   | <b>2,83</b>   | <b>2,50</b>  | <b>2,64</b>  | <b>2,61</b>     | <b>2,47</b>     | <b>-0,05</b> | <b>-0,14</b>   |
|                                                         | production | <b>1056,00</b> | <b>1076,00</b> |            |            | <b>3388,00</b> | <b>3731,00</b> | <b>4505,00</b> | <b>4640,00</b> | <b>700,00</b> | <b>737,00</b> | <b>15,00</b> | <b>15,30</b> | <b>16261,00</b> | <b>15972,60</b> | <b>-0,02</b> | <b>-288,40</b> |

## EU-27 + PROTEINS' AREA AND PRODUCTION FOR HARVEST 2024 AND FORECAST FOR HARVEST 2025

| Area (1,000 ha)      |            | EU-14      |            | EU-13      |            | EU-27      |            | Variation y/y |        |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------|
| Yield (t/ha)         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |               |        |
| Production (1,000 t) |            | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | %             | 1.000  |
| Peas                 | area       | 486,0      | 556,7      | 325,0      | 337,0      | 811,0      | 893,7      | 10%           | 82,7   |
| Pois                 | yield      | 2,5        | 2,7        | 2,1        | 2,4        | 2,3        | 2,6        | 10%           | 0,2    |
|                      | production | 1.194,0    | 1.482,5    | 698,0      | 805,6      | 1.892,0    | 2.288,1    | 21%           | 396,1  |
| Beans                | area       | 300,0      | 318,6      | 162,0      | 163,7      | 462,0      | 482,3      | 4%            | 20,3   |
| Févéroles            | yield      | 2,8        | 3,1        | 2,7        | 2,5        | 2,7        | 2,9        | 6%            | 0,2    |
|                      | production | 827,0      | 986,1      | 433,0      | 414,0      | 1.260,0    | 1.400,1    | 11%           | 140,1  |
| Sweet Lupins         | area       | 50,0       | 48,8       | 179,0      | 38,3       | 229,0      | 87,1       | -62%          | -141,9 |
| Lupins Doux          | yield      | 1,6        | 1,6        | 1,7        | 1,4        | 1,7        | 1,5        | -11%          | -0,2   |
|                      | production | 79,0       | 77,0       | 311,0      | 54,9       | 390,0      | 131,9      | -66%          | -258,1 |
| TOTAL                | area       | 836,0      | 924,2      | 666,0      | 539,0      | 1.502,0    | 1.463,2    | -3%           | -38,8  |
|                      | yield      | 2,5        | 2,8        | 2,2        | 2,4        | 2,4        | 2,6        | 0%            | 0,3    |
|                      | production | 2.100,0    | 2.545,5    | 1.442,0    | 1.274,6    | 3.542,0    | 3.820,1    | 8%            | 278,1  |

**EU-13 PROTEINS' AREA AND PRODUCTION FOR HARVEST 2024 AND FORECAST FOR HARVEST 2025 (8/07/2025)**

| Area (1,000 ha)      |            | Czech Republic |            | Estonia    |            | Hungary    |            | Latvia     |            | Lithuania  |            | Poland     |            | Croatia    |            |
|----------------------|------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Yield ( t/ha)        |            |                |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Production (1,000 t) |            | Harvest 24     | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 |
| Peas                 | area       | 42,00          | 42,00      | 39,0       | 48,0       | 12,00      | 15,60      | 24,00      | 23,80      | 68,00      | 68,11      | 27,00      | 33,00      | 1,00       | 0,77       |
| Pois                 | yield      | 2,8            | 2,3        | 2,0        | 3,0        | 2,3        | 4,3        | 2,3        | 2,4        | 2,2        | 2,3        | 2,2        | 2,5        | 2,0        | 2,2        |
|                      | production | 117,0          | 96,7       | 79,0       | 144,0      | 28,0       | 67,4       | 56,0       | 56,7       | 151,0      | 159,3      | 60,0       | 82,5       | 2,0        | 1,7        |
| Beans                | area       | 1,00           | 1,44       | 12,00      | 18,00      | 1,00       | 0,55       | 31,00      | 30,60      | 72,00      | 71,62      | 35,00      | 31,50      | 2,00       | 2,08       |
| Févéroles            | yield      | 3,0            | 2,2        | 2,1        | 3,0        | 1,0        | 1,4        | 3,1        | 3,2        | 2,8        | 2,8        | 2,8        | 1,5        | 1,5        | 1,6        |
|                      | production | 3,0            | 3,2        | 25,0       | 54,0       | 1,0        | 0,8        | 96,0       | 96,8       | 198,0      | 200,6      | 99,0       | 47,3       | 3,0        | 3,3        |
| Sweet Lupins         | area       | 2,00           | 1,84       | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,1        | 4,00       | 4,35       | 173,00     | 31,50      | 0,00       | 0,00       |
| Lupins Doux          | yield      | 1,0            | 1,3        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 1,3        | 1,3        | 1,1        | 1,8        | 1,5        | 0,0        | 0,0        |
|                      | production | 2,0            | 2,4        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,1        | 5,0        | 4,7        | 304,0      | 47,3       | 0,0        | 0,0        |
| Autres               | area       |                |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Others               | yield      |                |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|                      | production |                |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| TOTAL                | area       | 45,0           | 45,3       | 51,0       | 66,0       | 13,0       | 16,2       | 55,0       | 54,5       | 144,0      | 144,1      | 235,0      | 96,0       | 3,0        | 2,9        |
|                      | yield      | 2,7            | 2,3        | 2,0        | 3,0        | 2,2        | 4,2        | 2,8        | 2,8        | 2,5        | 2,5        | 2,0        | 1,8        | 1,7        | 1,7        |
|                      | production | 122,0          | 102,3      | 104,0      | 198,0      | 29,0       | 68,2       | 152,0      | 153,6      | 354,0      | 364,5      | 463,0      | 177,0      | 5,0        | 4,9        |

| Area (1.000 ha)      |            | Slovakia   |            | Slovenia   |            | Romania    |            | Bulgaria   |            | Cyprus     |            | Malta      |            | EU-13      |            |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Yield (t/ha)         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Production (1.000 t) |            | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 |
| Peas                 | area       | 12,00      | 6,00       | 0,0        | 0,3        | 88,00      | 87,70      | 12,00      | 11,70      | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 325,0      | 337,0      |
| Pois                 | yield      | 2,33       | 2,00       | 0,00       | 2,35       | 1,73       | 1,82       | 2,08       | 2,16       | 0,00       | 1,25       | 0,00       | 0,0        | 2,1        | 2,4        |
|                      | production | 28,00      | 12,00      | 0,0        | 0,7        | 152,0      | 159,4      | 25,0       | 25,3       | 0,0        | 0,1        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 698,0      | 805,6      |
| Beans                | area       | 0,00       | 0,20       | 0,0        | 0,0        | 8,00       | 7,64       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,0        | 0,1        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 162,0      | 163,7      |
| Févéroles            | yield      | 0,00       | 1,60       | 0,00       | 0,0        | 1,00       | 1,01       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 3,00       | 0,00       | 0,0        | 2,7        | 2,5        |
|                      | production | 0,0        | 0,32       | 0,0        | 0,0        | 8,0        | 7,7        | 0,0        | 0,00       | 0,0        | 0,2        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 433,0      | 414,0      |
| Sweet Lupins         | area       | 0,00       | 0,41       | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,1        | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 179,0      | 38,3       |
| Lupins Doux          | yield      | 0,00       | 1,00       | 0,00       | 0,0        | 0,00       | 1,22       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,0        | 1,7        | 1,4        |
|                      | production | 0,0        | 0,4        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,1        | 0,0        | 0,00       | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 311,0      | 54,9       |
| TOTAL                | area       | 12,0       | 6,6        | 0,0        | 0,3        | 96,0       | 95,4       | 12,0       | 11,7       | 0,0        | 0,1        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 666,0      | 539,0      |
|                      | yield      | 2,3        | 1,9        | 0,0        | 2,4        | 1,7        | 1,8        | 2,1        | 2,2        | 0,0        | 2,3        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 2,2        | 2,4        |
|                      | production | 28,0       | 12,7       | 0,0        | 0,7        | 160,0      | 167,2      | 25,0       | 25,3       | 0,0        | 0,2        | 0,0        | 0,0        | 1.442,0    | 1.274,6    |

EU-14 PROTEINS' AREA AND PRODUCTION FOR HARVEST 2024 AND FORECAST FOR HARVEST 2025 (08/07/2025)

| Area (1,000 ha)<br>Yield (t /ha)<br>Production (1,000 t) |            | Austria    |            | Belgium    |            | Denmark    |            | Finland    |            | France     |            | Germany    |            | Greece     |            |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                                          |            | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 |
| <b>Peas</b><br><b>Pois</b>                               | area       | 6,00       | 6,20       | 1,00       | 0,72       | 12,00      | 12,46      | 42,00      | 44,60      | 112,00     | 150,00     | 108,00     | 139,10     | 20,00      | 20,01      |
|                                                          | yield      | 2,33       | 2,31       | 2,00       | 3,11       | 3,92       | 3,92       | 2,52       | 3,20       | 2,89       | 3,50       | 3,06       | 2,50       | 1,55       | 1,56       |
|                                                          | production | 14,00      | 14,30      | 2,00       | 2,24       | 47,00      | 48,85      | 106,00     | 142,72     | 324,00     | 525,00     | 330,00     | 347,80     | 31,00      | 31,17      |
| <b>Beans</b><br><b>Févéroles</b>                         | area       | 6,00       | 7,00       | 1,00       | 1,13       | 21,00      | 21,40      | 6,00       | 6,30       | 88,00      | 90,00      | 60,00      | 74,60      | 3,00       | 2,60       |
|                                                          | yield      | 2,50       | 2,20       | 5,00       | 4,42       | 3,95       | 4,17       | 1,83       | 4,00       | 2,45       | 3,50       | 3,72       | 3,50       | 2,33       | 2,82       |
|                                                          | production | 15,00      | 15,40      | 5,00       | 5,00       | 83,00      | 89,30      | 11,00      | 25,20      | 216,00     | 315,00     | 223,00     | 261,10     | 7,00       | 7,34       |
| <b>Sweet Lupins</b><br><b>Lupins Doux</b>                | area       | 1,00       | 0,52       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 5,00       | 5,00       | 27,00      | 27,00      | 13,00      | 12,82      |
|                                                          | yield      | 1,00       | 1,54       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 2,20       | 2,00       | 1,74       | 1,70       | 1,31       | 1,31       |
|                                                          | production | 1,00       | 0,80       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 11,00      | 10,00      | 47,00      | 45,90      | 17,00      | 16,74      |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                             | area       | 13,00      | 13,72      | 2,00       | 1,85       | 33,00      | 33,86      | 48,00      | 50,90      | 205,00     | 245,00     | 195,00     | 240,70     | 36,00      | 35,43      |
|                                                          | yield      | 2,31       | 2,22       | 3,50       | 3,91       | 3,94       | 4,08       | 2,44       | 3,30       | 2,69       | 3,47       | 3,08       | 2,72       | 1,53       | 1,56       |
|                                                          | production | 30,00      | 30,50      | 7,00       | 7,24       | 130,00     | 138,15     | 117,00     | 167,92     | 551,00     | 850,00     | 600,00     | 654,80     | 55,00      | 55,25      |

| Area (1,000 ha)<br>Yield (100 kg/ha)<br>Production (1,000 t) |            | Ireland    |            | Italy      |            | Netherlands/Luxembourg |            | Portugal   |            | Spain      |            | Sweden     |            | EU-14      |            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                                              |            | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24             | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 | Harvest 24 | Harvest 25 |
| <b>Peas</b><br><b>Pois</b>                                   | area       | 1          | 0,69       | 16,00      | 14,48      | 0,00                   | 0,25       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 145,00     | 145,20     | 23,00      | 23,00      | 486,00     | 556,71     |
|                                                              | yield      | 3          | 4,57       | 2,625      | 2,57       | 0                      | 3,04       | 0          | 0          | 1,56       | 1,70       | 2,96       | 3,61       | 2,46       | 2,66       |
|                                                              | production | 3          | 3,15       | 42,00      | 37,20      | 1,00                   | 0,76       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 226,00     | 246,30     | 68,00      | 83,00      | 1194,00    | 1482,49    |
| <b>Beans</b><br><b>Févéroles</b>                             | area       | 13         | 12,92      | 56,00      | 53,94      | 0,00                   | 2,83       | 7,00       | 6,82       | 24,00      | 24,10      | 15,00      | 15,00      | 300,00     | 318,64     |
|                                                              | yield      | 5,77       | 5,80       | 1,96       | 1,95       | 0,00                   | 0,04       | 0,57       | 0,54       | 1,42       | 1,40       | 2,93       | 3,33       | 2,76       | 3,09       |
|                                                              | production | 75         | 75         | 110,00     | 105,10     | 0,00                   | 0,12       | 4,00       | 3,70       | 34,00      | 33,80      | 44,00      | 50,00      | 827,00     | 986,06     |
| <b>Sweet Lupins</b><br><b>Lupins Doux</b>                    | area       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 1,00       | 0,69       | 0,00                   | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 3,00       | 2,81       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 50,00      | 48,84      |
|                                                              | yield      | 0,00       | 0,00       | 1,00       | 1,51       | 0,00                   | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,67       | 0,88       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 1,58       | 1,58       |
|                                                              | production | 0,00       | 0,00       | 1,00       | 1,04       | 0,00                   | 0,00       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 2,00       | 2,47       | 0,00       | 0,00       | 79,00      | 76,95      |
| <b>Others</b>                                                | area       |            |            |            |            |                        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|                                                              | yield      |            |            |            |            |                        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|                                                              | production |            |            |            |            |                        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                                 | area       | 14,00      | 13,61      | 73,00      | 69,11      | 0,00                   | 3,08       | 7,00       | 6,82       | 172,00     | 172,11     | 38,00      | 38,00      | 836,00     | 924,19     |
|                                                              | yield      | 5,57       | 5,74       | 2,10       | 2,07       | 2,07                   | 0,29       | 0,57       | 0,54       | 1,52       | 1,64       | 2,95       | 3,50       | 2,51       | 2,75       |
|                                                              | production | 78,00      | 78,15      | 153,00     | 143,34     | 1,00                   | 0,88       | 4,00       | 3,70       | 262,00     | 282,57     | 112,00     | 133,00     | 2100,00    | 2545,50    |